# Tidal Phase Effects on Marine Bird Abundance & Distribution in San Juan Channel

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#### Introduction

Marine birds are important measures of marine feeding ecosystems

San Juan Islands apex species

San Juan Islands are greatly influenced by tidal currents

#### Introduction

Tidal coupling: interactions resulting in prey aggregation

Many studies, however inconclusive due to differences in techniques

Fine scale temporal sampling

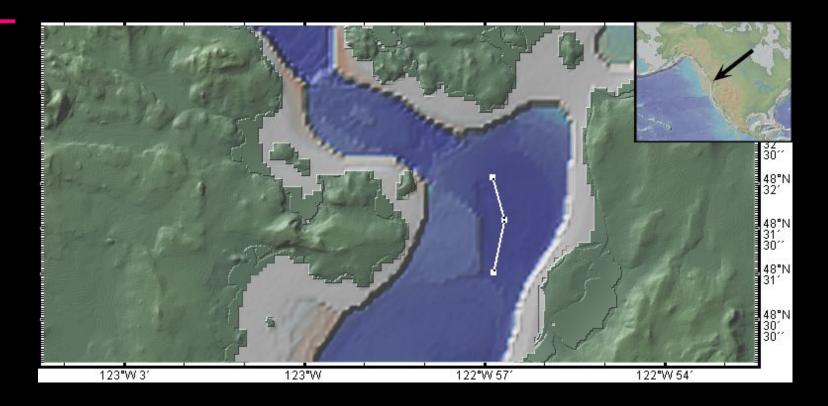
### Objectives

1) We assessed effects of tidal phase on bird abundance

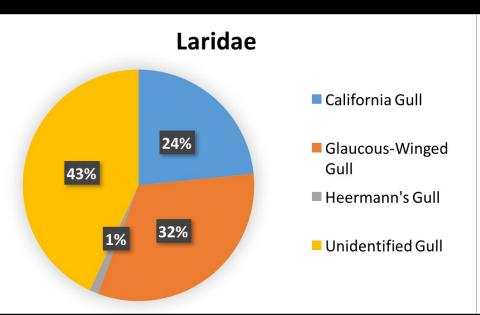
2) We examined bird location in relation to tidal phase

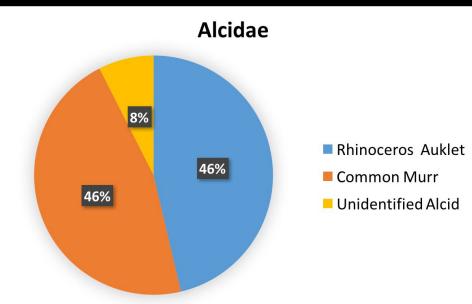
Mathias Putze

### Zone 3



#### Methods: Marine Bird Counts

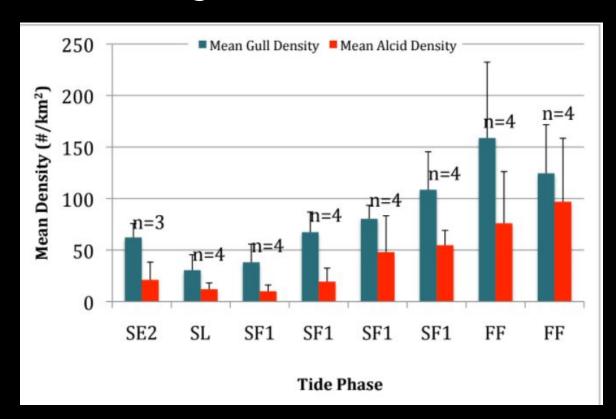




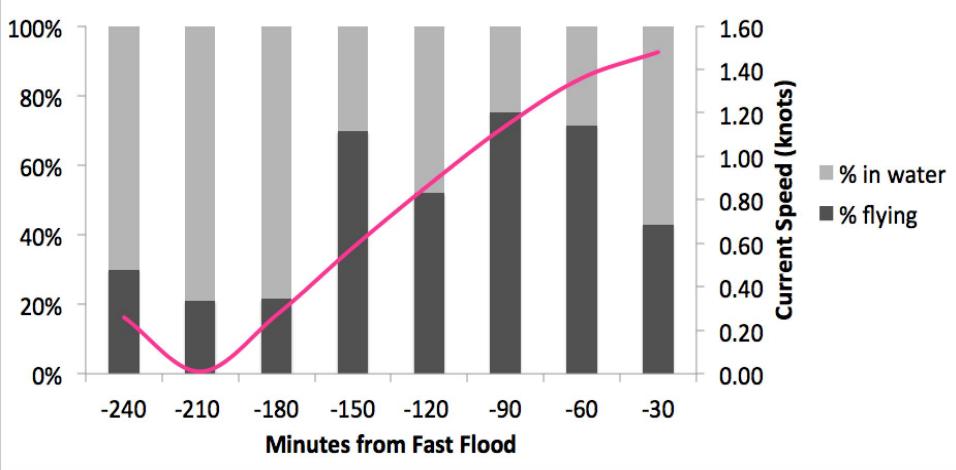
Noted "on water" or direction of flight

### Methods: Summarizing our Data

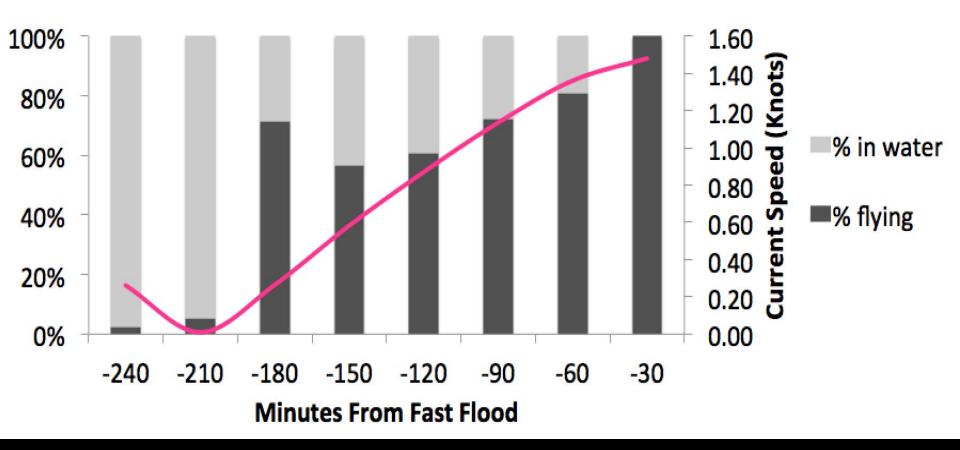
Eisenlord 2012

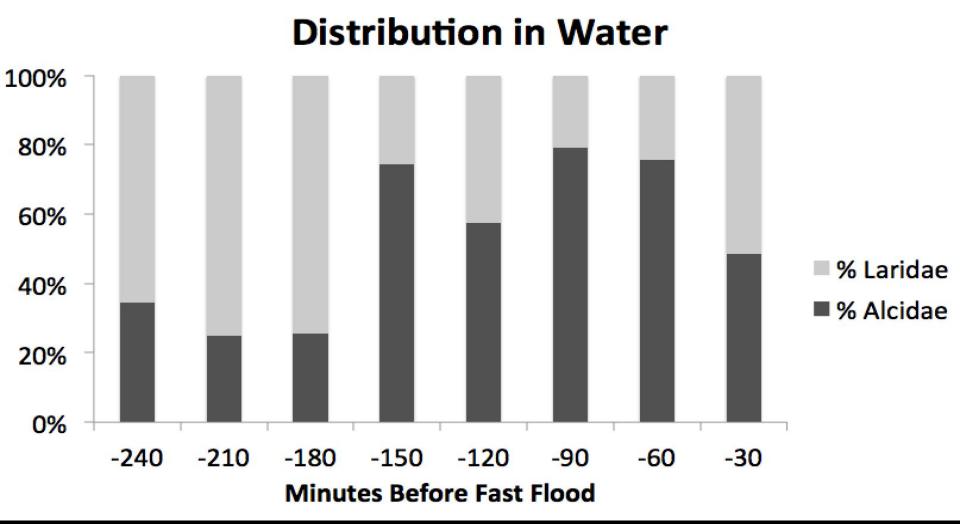


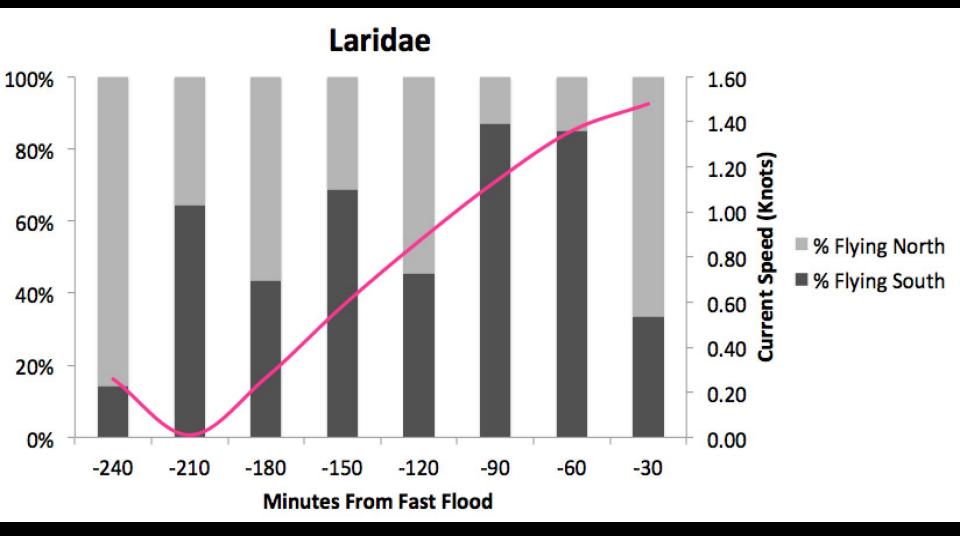
## Laridae



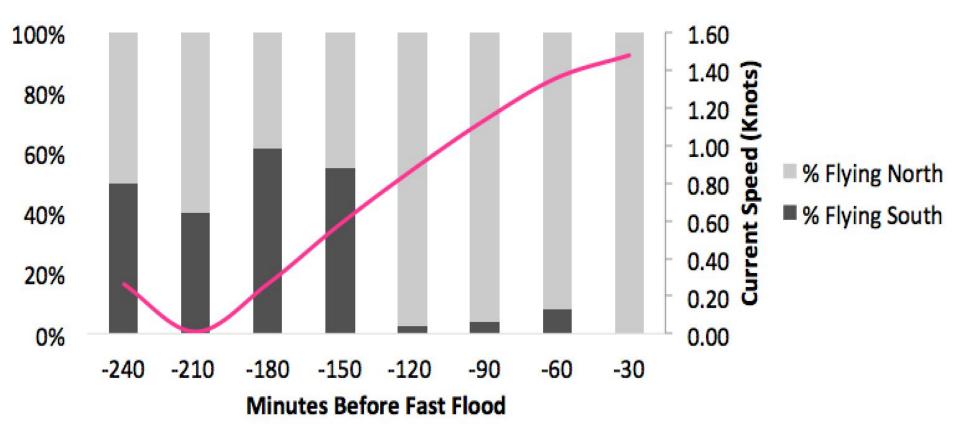
### **Alcidae**







#### **Alcidae**





Ebb - Slack
Orange - Larids
Red - Alcids
Blue - direction of current



Approaching Fast Flood
Orange - Larids
Red - Alcids
Blue - direction of current

### Key Findings

Laridae follow previous studies

Alcidae differ from previous studies

Future studies needed to confirm findings

# Acknowledgments

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